

## Tempur Sealy International Inc.

# 1Q22 earnings slightly ahead, we remain positive on LT growth and valuation

Reiterate Rating: BUY | PO: 48.00 USD | Price: 28.39 USD

#### TPX well situated to navigate tougher industry conditions

Tempur Sealy International (TPX) reported 1Q EPS of \$0.69 and sales of \$1,240mn, slightly above our ests of \$1,200mn/\$0.62 and consensus of \$1,203mn/\$0.61. The beat was driven by better-than-expected revenues, lower SG&A, and partially offset by gross margin. TPX had previously preannounced (see report) 1Q sales of +15% growth. As expected, TPX cut its FY sales guidance largely due to a more volatile macro environment and higher input costs. We do see more uncertainty in overall industry growth this year and commentary on April being off to a soft start does give some pause. However, we continue to believe TPX is very well positioned to grow given a demonstrated track record of share gains (which could pick as weaker competitor struggle), pricing power and plenty of company specific growth initiatives (brand launches, direct-to-consumer "DTC" build out, int'l expansion). We lower our estimates on new guidance and our PO goes to \$48 from \$55. Our basis goes to 12x 2023 P/E (was 13x) on slightly lower forward growth. With shares trading at 8.5/7.1x 2022/23, we see valuation attractive relative to growth. We reiterate our Buy rating.

#### FY22 sales and EPS guidance trimmed

TPX lowered full-year EPS to \$3.20-3.40 from \$3.65-3.85 and now based on revenue growth of at least 10% YoY (from +15-20% YoY prior). Sales guidance factors in a midsingle-digit (MSD) increase from the Dreams acquisition, MSD pricing, continued direct-to-consumer growth, and flat-to-slightly negative unit volumes. Guidance does not include any material contribution from product launches in 2022 (much more substantial impact in 2023). In terms of gross margin, rate will decline in 2Q on input costs but step-up in 2H from fixed-cost leverage and pricing. EPS guidance does not include anything beyond 10% of shares repurchased. For 2Q, sales growth will also be 10% (assumes a return to more seasonality in May/June) and EPS of ~\$0.60.

#### TPX making the right investments for long term growth.

On the earnings call, TPX management described 2022 as an investment year. This includes a significant ramp in marketing, new product launches, new DTC stores and website and increased headcount. While this will pressure earnings flow through in 2022, we see it as the right strategic decision to drive growth over the next several years and further strengthen competitive positioning. We also see parallels to 2018, another investment year (mostly on new products) with muted industry growth that was then followed by share gains, double digit sales growth and stronger margins for TPX.

	_		-		
Estimates (Dec) (US\$)	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024E
EPS	1.91	3.19	3.35	4.04	4.79
GAAP EPS	1.81	3.18	3.35	4.04	4.79
EPS Change (YoY)	91.0%	67.0%	5.0%	20.6%	18.6%
Consensus EPS (Bloomberg)			3.36	3.80	4.12
DPS	0	0.31	0.40	0.47	0.54
Valuation (Dec)					
P/E	14.9x	8.9x	8.5x	7.0x	5.9x
GAAP P/E	15.7x	8.9x	8.5x	7.0x	5.9x
Dividend Yield	0%	1.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%
EV / EBITDA*	10.0x	7.5x	7.4x	6.7x	6.0x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	10.7%	11.8%	10.3%	15.1%	16.5%
* For full definitions of <i>iQ</i> method <sup>SM</sup> measures, see page 6.					

Bof A Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 7 to 9. Analyst Certification on page 4. Price
Objective Basis/Risk on page 4.

Timestamp: 28 April 2022 04:45PM EDT

#### 28 April 2022

#### Equity

Key Changes		
(US\$)	Previous	Current
Price Obj.	55.00	48.00
2022E Rev (m)	5,421.7	5,425.1
2023E Rev (m)	5,808.1	5,814.1
2024E Rev (m)	6,153.1	6,161.7
2022E EPS	3.56	3.35
2023E EPS	4.18	4.04
2024E EPS	4.91	4.79

#### Curtis Nagle, CFA

Research Analyst BofAS

+1 646 855 2939 c.nagle@bofa.com

#### David Malinowski Research Analyst

BofAS

+1 646 743 6331 david.malinowski@bofa.com

#### Stock Data

Price	28.39 USD
Price Objective	48.00 USD
Date Established	28-Apr-2022
Investment Opinion	B-1-7
52-Week Range	26.60 USD - 50.51 USD
Mrkt Val (mn) / Shares Out	5,082 USD / 179.0
(mn)	
Average Daily Value (mn)	96.89 USD
BofA Ticker / Exchange	TPX / NYS
Bloomberg / Reuters	TPX US / TPX.N
ROE (2022E)	312.4%
Net Dbt to Eqty (Dec-2021A)	NA
ESGMeter™	Medium

ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of BofA Global Research's equity investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating, and price objective for that company. For full details, refer to "BofA ESGMeter Methodology".

## **iQ**profile<sup>™</sup> Tempur Sealy International Inc.

iQmethod <sup>™</sup> – Bus Performance*					
(US\$ Millions)	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024
Return on Capital Employed	19.7%	24.5%	20.8%	23.5%	26.6%
Return on Equity	93.0%	161.1%	312.4%	770.7%	1,815.3%
Operating Margin	16.8%	18.6%	16.6%	17.3%	18.3%
Free Cash Flow	543	600	523	766	837
iQmethod <sup>SM</sup> – Quality of Earnings*					
(US\$ Millions)	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024
Cash Realization Ratio	1.6x	1.1x	1.3x	1.4x	1.3>
Asset Replacement Ratio	0.5x	0.7x	1.4x	0.8x	0.7>
Tax Rate	24.8%	24.0%	24.5%	25.0%	25.0%
Net Debt-to-Equity Ratio	253.5%	NM	NM	NM	NM
Interest Cover	7.5x	15.0x	10.2x	12.0x	13.4>
Income Statement Data (Dec)					
(US\$ Millions)	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	2024
Sales	3.677	4,931	5,425	5,814	6,162
% Change	18.4%	34.1%	10.0%	7.2%	6.0%
Gross Profit	1,644	2,159	2,324	2,578	2,755
% Change	22.4%	31.3%	7.7%	10.9%	6.9%
EBITDA	820	1.093	1,099	1,225	1,359
% Change	61.2%	33.3%	0.5%	11.5%	11.0%
Net Interest & Other Income	(80)	(60)	(87)	(84)	(84)
Net Income (Adjusted)	406	651	614	691	784
% Change	83.1%	60.3%	-5.7%	12.4%	13.5%
Free Cash Flow Data (Dec)					
(US\$ Millions)	2020A	2021A	2022E	2023E	20241
Net Income from Cont Operations (GAAP)	404	652	615	691	784
Depreciation & Amortization	203	175	198	220	230
Change in Working Capital	69	(91)	(16)	29	1
Deferred Taxation Charge	(9)	11	Ó	0	C
Other Adjustments, Net	(13)	(24)	(3)	(4)	(7)
Capital Expenditure	(111)	(123)	(270)	(170)	(170)
Free Cash Flow	543	600	523	766	837
% Change				46.4%	9.3%
	139.8%	10.4%	-12.8%	10.170	
Balance Sheet Data (Dec)	139.8%	10.4%	-12.6%	10.17	
, ,					2024
(US\$ Millions)	2020A	2021A	2022E	<b>2023E</b>	
(US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents	<b>2020A</b> 65	<b>2021A</b> 301	<b>2022E</b> 28	<b>2023E</b> 62	19
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents  Trade Receivables	<b>2020A</b> 65 384	<b>2021A</b> 301 420	<b>2022E</b> 28 461	<b>2023E</b> 62 494	19 525
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents  Trade Receivables  Other Current Assets	<b>2020A</b> 65 384 520	<b>2021A</b> 301 420 555	<b>2022E</b> 28 461 597	<b>2023E</b> 62 494 610	1 <u>9</u> 525 616
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents  Trade Receivables  Other Current Assets  Property, Plant & Equipment	<b>2020A</b> 65 384 520 508	<b>2021A</b> 301 420 555 584	2022E 28 461 597 690	<b>2023E</b> 62 494 610 674	19 525 616 648
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents  Trade Receivables  Other Current Assets  Property, Plant & Equipment  Other Non-Current Assets	<b>2020A</b> 65 384 520 508 1,832	<b>2021A</b> 301 420 555 584 2,464	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515	19 525 616 648 2,522
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents  Trade Receivables  Other Current Assets  Property, Plant & Equipment  Other Non-Current Assets  Total Assets	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 <b>4,323</b>	2022E 28 461 597 690	<b>2023E</b> 62 494 610 674	19 525 616 648 2,522 <b>4,330</b>
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309 292	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 4,323 53	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506 4,282	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515 4,355	19 525 616 648 2,522 <b>4,330</b>
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309 292 931	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 4,323 53 1,000	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506 4,282 0 1,068	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515 4,355 0 1,144	19 525 616 648 2,522 <b>4,330</b> (
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309 292 931 1,075	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 4,323 53 1,000 2,279	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506 4,282 0 1,068 2,354	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515 4,355 0 1,144 2,354	19 525 616 648 2,522 <b>4,330</b> ( 1,181 2,354
(US\$ Millions)  Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt Other Non-Current Liabilities	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309 292 931 1,075 497	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 4,323 53 1,000 2,279 697	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506 4,282 0 1,068 2,354 762	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515 4,355 0 1,144 2,354 777	19 525 616 648 2,522 <b>4,330</b> ( 1,181 2,354
(US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt Other Non-Current Liabilities Total Liabilities	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309 292 931 1,075 497 2,795	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 4,323 53 1,000 2,279 697 4,028	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506 4,282 0 1,068 2,354 762 4,184	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515 4,355 0 1,144 2,354 777 4,274	19 525 616 648 2,522 <b>4,330</b> (1,181 2,354 790 <b>4,324</b>
(US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt Other Non-Current Liabilities	2020A 65 384 520 508 1,832 3,309 292 931 1,075 497	2021A 301 420 555 584 2,464 4,323 53 1,000 2,279 697	2022E 28 461 597 690 2,506 4,282 0 1,068 2,354 762	2023E 62 494 610 674 2,515 4,355 0 1,144 2,354 777	2024l 19 525 616 648 2,522 4,330 0 1,181 2,354 790 4,324 5 4,330

#### **Company Sector**

Retailing-Hardlines

#### **Company Description**

Tempur Sealy International is the leading global manufacturer and distributor of bedding products, which includes mattresses, foundations, adjustable bases, and other accessories including pillows. The majority of the company's sales are in the US, of which the company has nearly 40% market share. The company acquired Sealy in March 2013 and generated around \$4.9bn of sales in 2021.

#### **Investment Rationale**

In our view, TPX is an attractive multi-year earnings and cash flow growth story. Over the next several years we several opportunities globally to expand revenues through market share gains, channel DTC expansion and new expanded wholesale partnerships. We see a continued opportunity for dramatically improved margins in all segments under a profit oriented management team and ample internal opportunities.

Stock Data	
Average Daily Volume	3,412,836

#### **Quarterly Earnings Estimates**

	2021	2022
Q1	0.64A	0.69A
Q2	0.79A	0.58E
Q3	0.88A	1.05E
04	0.88A	1.04E

Exhibit 1: Tempur-Sealy Y/Y comparisons
TPX EPS comes in at \$0.69, above street estimates of \$0.61. Revenues were up 18.7% Y/Y, beating our expectations by 3.3%

					BofA	Street
(Dollars and shares in millions)	1Q21	1Q22	Y/Y change	vs. BofA est	1Q22E	1Q22E
Sales	\$1,044	\$1,240	18.7%	3.3%	\$1,200	\$1,203
Cost of sales	\$585	\$717	22.5%	6.0%	\$676	\$694
Gross profit	\$459	\$523	13.9%	-0.3%	\$524	\$509
SG&A expenses	\$271	\$334	23.5%	-3.7%	\$347	\$332
Operating income	\$188	\$189	0.1%	6.3%	\$177	\$177
Net int income (exp)	\$12	\$21	69.9%	-2.8%	\$22	
Other expenses	(\$0)	(\$1)	NM	NM	\$0	\$22
Pretax income	\$176	\$169	-4.2%	8.4%	\$156	\$154
Income tax expense	\$42	\$38	-8.4%	-2.3%	\$39	\$40
Net income from cont ops	\$135	\$131	-3.0%	11.8%	\$117	\$114
Extraordinary items (loss)	\$0	\$0			\$0.0	
GAAP net income	\$135	\$131	-2.9%	11.8%	\$117	
Diluted EPS from cont ops	\$0.64	\$0.69	8.1%	12.1%	\$0.62	\$0.61
GAAP EPS reported	\$0.64	\$0.69	8.2%	12.1%	\$0.62	
Average shares - diluted	210	189	-10.3%	-0.3%	189	
Margin analysis						
Gross margin	44.0%	42.2%	-179 bp	-150 bp	43.7%	42.3%
SG&A to sales	25.9%	27.0%	105 bp	-194 bp	28.9%	27.6%
Operating margin	18.0%	15.2%	-283 bp	43 bp	14.8%	14.7%
Pretax margin	16.9%	13.6%	-327 bp	64 bp	13.0%	12.8%
Net margin	12.9%	10.5%	-237 bp	80 bp	9.7%	9.5%
Tax rate	23.6%	22.5%	-104 bp	-246 bp	25.0%	25.7%

Source: BofA Global Research Estimates, Company Filings, Bloomberg

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH



#### Price objective basis & risk

#### Tempur Sealy International Inc. (TPX)

Our PO of \$48 is based on 12x our 2023E EPS, slightly lower than TPX's 5yr average of 13.5x. We believe this is warranted given strong and sustainable sales and earnings growth, and TPX's strong competitive position but a less uncertain industry outlook in the medium term.

Upside risks to our PO are stronger-than-expected sales growth from new products, upside from a new Mattress Firm partnership, greater-than-expected margin growth, and quicker than expected growth of direct channels. Downside risks to our PO are unsuccessful new product launches, volatility related to an industry that remains competitive, and general macroeconomic risk.

#### **Analyst Certification**

I, Curtis Nagle, CFA, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.



#### **US - Internet Coverage Cluster**

Investment rating	Company	Bof A Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	ACV Auctions	ACVA	ACVA US	Nat Schindler
	AdTheorent	ADTH	ADTH US	Nat Schindler
	Alphabet	GOOGL	GOOGL US	Justin Post
	Alphabet	GOOG	GOOG US	Justin Post
	Amazon.com	AMZN	AMZN US	Justin Post
	Arhaus, Inc	ARHS	ARHS US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Booking Holdings Inc	BKNG	BKNG US	Justin Post
	Carvana Co	CVNA	CVNA US	Nat Schindler
	Chewy Inc	CHWY	CHWY US	Nat Schindler
	DoorDash	DASH	DASH US	Michael McGovern
	Duolingo	DUOL	DUOL US	Nat Schindler
	Electronic Arts	EA	EA US	Omar Dessouky, CFA
	Expedia	EXPE	EXPE US	Justin Post
	Fiverr	FVRR	FVRR US	Nat Schindler
	LendingTree	TREE	TREE US	Nat Schindler
	Match Group	MTCH	MTCH US	Nat Schindler
	Meta Platforms	FB	FB US	Justin Post
	NerdWallet Inc	NRDS	NRDS US	Nat Schindler
	Peloton	PTON	PTON US	lustin Post
	Peloton RH			,
		RH	RH US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Roblox Corp. Class A	RBLX	RBLX US	Omar Dessouky, CFA
	Shutterstock	SSTK	SSTKUS	Nat Schindler
	Snap	SNAP	SNAP US	Justin Post
	Squarespace Inc	SQSP	SQSP US	Nat Schindler
	Take-Two Interactive	TTWO	TTWO US	Omar Dessouky, CFA
	Tempur Sealy International Inc.	TPX	TPX US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	The RealReal	REAL	REAL US	Michael McGovern
	Uber	UBER	UBER US	Justin Post
	Udemy Inc	UDMY	UDMY US	Nat Schindler
	Upstart	UPST	UPST US	Nat Schindler
	Upwork Inc	UPWK	UPWK US	Nat Schindler
	Viant	DSP	DSP US	Nat Schindler
	Vroom Inc.	VRM	VRM US	Nat Schindler
	Wix.com	WIX	WIX US	Nat Schindler
	Xometry	XMTR	XMTR US	Nat Schindler
NEUTRAL	-			
NEU I KAL	1 . 151	DIDC	DIDCTIC	L d B
	1stDibs.com	DIBS	DIBS US	Justin Post
	Airbnb	ABNB	ABNB US	Justin Post
	Beachbody	BODY	BODY US	Joanna Zhao
	Cardlytics	CDLX	CDLX US	Nat Schindler
	eBay	EBAY	EBAY US	Justin Post
	Everquote	EVER	EVER US	Nat Schindler
	GoodRx	GDRX	GDRX US	Justin Post
	LegalZoom	LZ	LZ US	Nat Schindler
	Overstock.com Inc	OSTK	OSTK US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Pinterest	PINS	PINS US	Justin Post
UNDERPERFORM				
UNDERFERFURM	Notflix Inc	NELV	NEI VIIC	Not Cohindler
	Netflix, Inc.	NFLX OPEN	NFLX US OPEN US	Nat Schindler Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Opendoor Technologies			
	Purple Innovation	PRPL	PRPL US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Redfin Corp	RDFN	RDFN US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Sleep Number Corp	SNBR	SNBR US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	TripAdvisor	TRIP	TRIP US	Nat Schindler
	Trivago NV	TRVG	TRVG US	Nat Schindler
	Wayfair	W	W US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Wish	WISH	WISH US	Michael McGovern
	Zillow	ZG	ZG US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
	Zillow	Z	Z US	Curtis Nagle, CFA
RSTR				
ne i il	Twitter	TWTR	TWTR US	Justin Post
	I WILLEI	IVVII	TWITTUS	justiff Fust



### **Q**method <sup>su</sup> Measures Definitions

Business Performance	Numerator	Denominator
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) $\times$ (1 – Tax Rate) + Goodwill Amortization	Total Assets — Current Liabilities +ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill
Return On Equity	Net Income	Amortization Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales
Earnings Growth	Expected 5 Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations — Total Capex	N/A
Quality of Earnings	Numerator	Denominator
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt — Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense
Valuation Toolkit	Numerator	Denominator
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap = Current Share Price × Current Basic Shares
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price × Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt + Other LT Liabilities	Sales

EV / EBITDA Enterprise Value Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

Monethod <sup>sw</sup> is the set of BofA Global Research standard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad headings: Business Performance, Quality of Earnings, and validations. The key features of iQmethod are: A consistently structured, detailed, and transparent methodology. Guidelines to maximize the effectiveness of the comparative valuation process, and to identify some common pitfalls.

\*\*Redatabase\*\* is our real-time global research database that is sourced directly from our equity analysts' earnings models and includes forecasted as well as historical data for income statements, balance sheets, and cash flow statements for companies covered by BofA Global Research.

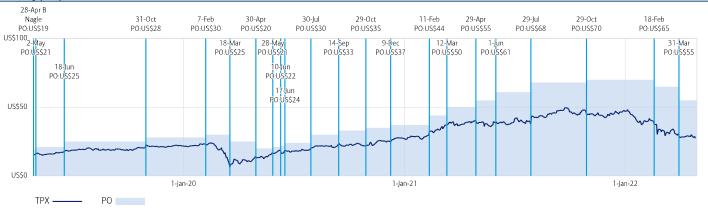
IQprofile SM, IQmethod SM are service marks of Bank of America Corporation. IQdatabase is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation.



#### **Disclosures**

#### **Important Disclosures**

#### Tempur Sealy (TPX) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Retailing Group (as of 31 Mar 2022)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	88	56.77%	Buy	46	52.27%
Hold	27	17.42%	Hold	15	55.56%
Sell	40	25.81%	Sell	18	45.00%

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Mar 2022)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships <sup>R1</sup>	Count	Percent
Buy	1916	57.18%	Buy	1207	63.00%
Hold	705	21.04%	Hold	452	64.11%
Sell	730	21.78%	Sell	362	49.59%

RI Issuers that were investment banking dients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

FUNDAMENTAL EQUITY OPINION KEY: Opinions include a Volatility Risk Rating, an Investment Rating and an Income Rating. VOLATILITY RISK RATINGS, indicators of potential price fluctuation, are: A - Low, B - Medium and C - High. INVESTMENT RATINGS reflect the analyst's assessment of both a stock's: absolute total return potential as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster (defined below). There are three investment ratings: 1 - Buy stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are the most attractive stocks in the coverage cluster; 2 - Neutral stocks are expected to remain flat or increase in value and are less attractive than Buy rated stocks and 3 - Underperform stocks are the least attractive stocks in a coverage cluster. Analysts assign investment ratings considering, among other things, the 0-12 month total return expectation for a stock and the firm's guidelines for ratings dispersions (shown in the table below). The current price objective for a stock should be referenced to better understand the total return expectation at any given time. The price objective reflects the analyst's view of the potential price appreciation (depreciation).

Investment rating	Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating)	Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster <sup>82</sup>
_		

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ /0%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Jnderperform	N/A	≥ 20%

Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

INCOME RATINGS, indicators of potential cash dividends, are: 7 - same/higher (dividend considered to be secure), 8 - same/hower (dividend not considered to be secure) and 9 - pays no cash dividend. Coverage Cluster is comprised of stocks covered by a single analyst or two or more analysts sharing a common industry, sector, region or other classification(s). A stock's coverage cluster is included in the most recent BofA Global Research report referencing the stock.

Price Charts for the securities referenced in this research report are available on the Price Charts website, or call 1-800-MERRILL to have them mailed.

BofAS or one of its affiliates acts as a market maker for the equity securities recommended in the report. Tempur Sealy.

BofAS or an affiliate was a manager of a public offering of securities of this issuer within the last 12 months: Tempur Sealy.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, an investment banking client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Tempur Sealy.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation from the issuer for non-investment banking services or products within the past 12 months: Tempur Sealy.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a non-securities business client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Tempur Sealy. BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation for investment banking services from this issuer within the past 12 months: Tempur Sealy.

BofAS together with its affiliates beneficially owns one percent or more of the common stock of this issuer. If this report was issued on or after the 9th day of the month, it reflects the ownership position on the last day of the previous month. Reports issued before the 9th day of a month reflect the ownership position at the end of the second month preceding the date of the report: Tempur Sealy.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is willing to sell to, or buy from, clients the common equity of the issuer on a principal basis: Tempur Sealy.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a securities business client (non-investment banking) of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Tempur Sealy.



U

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

#### **Other Important Disclosures**

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

Refer to BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest.

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. (\*BofAS\*) and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. 'BofA Securities' is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

#### Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). Note that BofA Securities Europe SA has registered address at 51 rue la Boétie, 75008 Paris, is registered under no. 842 602 690 RCS Paris, and its share capital can be found on BofASE's disclaimer webpage; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch (Fong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Australia) Limited, regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission; Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSFC); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch (Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Indonesia): PT Merrill Lynch Sekuritas Indonesia, regulated by Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch Israel Limited, regulated by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (Russia): OOO Merrill Lynch Securities, Moscow, regulated by the Central Bank of the Russian Federation; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSFC; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in Injapan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information in Brazil and its regulated by Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is done

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

#### General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities. This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile



and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

This report may contain a short-term trading idea or recommendation, which highlights a specific near-term catalyst or event impacting the issuer or the market that is anticipated to have a short-term price impact on the equity securities of the issuer. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations are different from and do not affect a stock's fundamental equity rating, which reflects both a longer term total return expectation and attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations may be more or less positive than a stock's fundamental equity rating.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned herein. Investors in such securities and instruments, including ADRs, effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information. In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

#### BofA ESGMeter Methodology:

ESGMeter is a proprietary metric based on quantitative analysis and fundamental analyst inputs that reflects our assessment of a company's Environmental, Social and Governance-related attributes. The ESGMeter is intended to indicate a company's likelihood of experiencing stronger financial stability (higher return on equity and lower earnings and price volatility) over the next three years relative to peer group. There are three ESGMeter levels - Low, Medium, and High - which indicate whether a company has attributes most likely to translate into superior financial stability (in the case of a High level) or weaker financial stability (in the case of a Low level) over the next three years relative to its peer group. A Medium level suggests that a company exhibits ESG characteristics that are likely associated with financial stability results in line with its peer group over the next three years. Full details of our methodology, financial stability definition and disclaimers are available at BofA ESGMeter methodology. ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of the BofA Global Research fundamental equity analyst's investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating or price objective for that company.

#### Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2022 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities. Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public inform

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Subject to the quiet period applicable under laws of the various jurisdictions in which we distribute research reports and other legal and BofA Securities policy-related restrictions on the publication of research reports, fundamental equity reports are produced on a regular basis as necessary to keep the investment recommendation current.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.

